## Bespoke Survey Research

 January 2024
## Buy Now Pay Later

Volume 12 | Quarterly Survey
1,000 US Consumers Balanced To Census
Tickers Covered: AFRM, SQ, Klarna.

## KPIs and Key questions

The share of consumers who have used BNPL options has increased $q / q$ (at series highs).
Delinquency rates on BNPL have improved slightly with over 85\% saying they are not behind on any payments.

Consumers continue to note that they would increase their discretionary spending behavior with BNPL services vs. without.

O Overall, BNPL offerings like Affirm, Klarna, and AfterPay continue to lag far behind credit cards, Apple Pay, and Cash in terms of usage.
$\square$ Respondents who use BNPL platforms continue to tell us their primary use cases are a mixture of "online purchases" and "larger purchases."

## Noteworthy Stats:

33.6\% Of respondents noted that they have used BNPL services in the past 6 months.
37.6\% Of respondents have a positive to very positive view of BNPL concepts.
61.4\%

Of respondents note that they would use BNPL services because it would help them budget/manage their cash flow.
14.2\%

Of respondents who have used BNPL services in the last 6 months note that they are behind on at least one payment.

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HAVE YOU USED BUY NOW PAY LATER OPTIONS (LIKE AFFIRM, AFTER PAY, KLARNA, ETC) TO BUY ANYTHING IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS?

Posed to all respondents.


## ARE YOU CURRENTLY BEHIND ON ANY OF YOUR BUY NOW PAY LATER PAYMENTS?

Posed to all respondents who have used BNPL services in the last 6 months.


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## HOW WELL DO YOU FEEL YOU UNDERSTAND HOW THESE BUY NOW PAY LATER OFFERINGS WORK?

Posed to all respondents who have used BNPL services in the last 6 months.


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## WHAT IS YOUR OPINION OF THE CONCEPT OF "BUY NOW AND PAY LATER" SERVICES IN WHICH YOU COULD BUY A PRODUCT FROM A RETAILER NOW AND PAY LATER WITHOUT THE NEED FOR TRADITIONAL CREDIT, UPFRONT FEES, OR INTEREST (UNLESS YOU ARE LATE ON A PAYMENT)?

Posed to all respondents.


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WOULD YOU USE "BUY NOW AND PAY LATER" SERVICES IN WHICH YOU COULD BUY A PRODUCT FROM A
RETAILER NOW AND PAY LATER WITHOUT THE NEED FOR TRADITIONAL CREDIT, UPFRONT FEES, OR
INTEREST (UNLESS YOU ARE LATE ON A PAYMENT)?
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Posed to all respondents.

Yes, I would use services like these

No, I would not use services like these

| $44.0 \%$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 44.8\% |  |
| 46.9\% |  |
| 45.2\% |  |
| 46.9\% |  |
| 41.6\% | $\square$ Jan (24) |
| 43.3\% | Oct (23) |
| 41.6\% | Oct (23) |
| 38.0\% | $\square$ Jul (23) |
| 38.6\% | - Apr (23) |
| 37.3\% | - Jan (23) |
|  | - Jan (23) |
| 56.0\% | - Oct (22) |
| 54.3\% | ■ Jul (22) |
| 53.1\% | $\square \text { Apr (22) }$ |
| 54.9\% | ■ Apr (22) |
| 53.2\% | $\square$ Jan (22) |
| 58.4\% | $\square$ Oct (21) |
| 56.7\% |  |
| 58.4\% | - Jul (21) |
| 62.1\% |  |
| 61.4\% |  |
| 62.8\% |  |

$0 \% \quad 20 \% \quad 40 \% \quad 60 \% \quad 80 \% \quad 100 \%$

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES WHY YOU WOULD USE "BUY NOW AND PAY LATER SERVICES"?
Posed to respondents who said they would use buy now and pay later services.

It helps me budget / manage my cash flow

I can buy what I want immediately, with no interest

It is really the only financing option available to me

$N=440$

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## IN YOUR OPINION, WOULD "BUY NOW AND PAY LATER" CHANGE HOW MUCH YOU SPEND/BUY?

Posed to respondents who said they would use buy now and pay later services.

$N=440$

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## HOW MUCH MONEY WOULD YOU SPEND ON DISCRETIONARY (IE, NON-ESSENTIAL) ITEMS IF..

Posed to respondents who said they would use buy now and pay later services.

$N=440$

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## HAVE YOU EVER USED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING?

## Posed to all respondents.



## WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR EXPERIENCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

Posed to all respondents who have used the below.


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OVER THE NEXT 6 MONTHS, HOW DO YOU EXPECT YOUR USAGE OF THE FOLLOWING TO CHANGE AS A \% OF YOUR TOTAL PURCHASES?

Posed to all respondents who have used the below.


HAVE YOU USED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING TO CHECKOUT IN PERSON OR ONLINE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

Posed to all respondents.


WHEN YOU ARE BUYING SOMETHING AND THE FOLLOWING IS AN OPTION TO PAY FOR IT, HOW LIKELY ARE YOU TO USE IT TO CHECK OUT?

Posed to respondents who have used each of the following to check out in the past 12 months...


PLEASE RANK YOUR PREFERRED METHODS OF PAYMENT WHEN SHOPPING IN-PERSON, WITH YOUR MOST PREFERRED METHOD AT THE TOP AND LEAST PREFERRED METHOD AT THE BOTTOM.

Posed to respondents who have used each of the following to check out in the past 12 months...


|  | $\mathrm{N}=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Apple Pay | 197 |

Google Pay 103
Cash App Pay 162
Klarna 45
After Pay 61
Affirm 54
Paypal 482
Venmo 178
Amazon Pay 82
Credit Card 621
Cash 524

Posed to respondents who have used each of the following to check out in the past 12 months...


PLEASE RANK YOUR PREFERRED METHODS OF PAYMENT WHEN SHOPPING ON YOUR MOBILE DEVICE, WITH YOUR MOST PREFERRED METHOD AT THE TOP AND LEAST PREFERRED METHOD AT THE BOTTOM.

Posed to respondents who have used each of the following to check out in the past 12 months...


|  | $\mathrm{N}=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Apple Pay | 197 |

Google Pay 103

Cash App Pay 162
Klarna 45
After Pay 61
Affirm 54
Paypal 482
Venmo 178
Amazon Pay 82
Credit Card 621
Cash 524

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## WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS YOUR FAVORITE METHOD OF PAYMENT?

Posed to all respondents.


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## WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS YOUR FAVORITE METHOD OF PAYMENT?

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by age (Jan 24 wave).

|  | None of the above | Apple Pay | Google Pay | Cash App Pay | Klarna | After Pay | Affirm | Paypal | Venmo | Amazon Pay | Credit Card | Cash | $\mathrm{N}=$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 to 24 | 17.1\% | 17.1\% | 1.6\% | 6.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 8.9\% | 3.3\% | 1.6\% | 25.2\% | 16.3\% | 123 |
| 25 to 34 | 9.8\% | 19.1\% | 1.5\% | 3.9\% | 1.5\% | 2.9\% | 1.0\% | 15.2\% | 1.5\% | 2.0\% | 28.9\% | 12.8\% | 204 |
| 35 to 44 | 10.1\% | 9.7\% | 3.1\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 17.2\% | 2.2\% | 1.3\% | 26.0\% | 22.5\% | 227 |
| 45 to 54 | 9.5\% | 3.3\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 21.8\% | 1.9\% | 2.8\% | 27.0\% | 28.9\% | 211 |
| 55 to 64 | 8.8\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 14.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 38.9\% | 29.7\% | 239 |
| 65 to 74 | 9.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 12.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 47.7\% | 24.7\% | 170 |
| 75 or olde | 11.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 62.8\% | 20.9\% | 43 |

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## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used Apple Pay in the past 12 months ( $\mathrm{N}=194$ )


## Onlinepurchases



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## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used Cash App Pay in the past 12 months ( $\mathrm{N}=157$ )


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## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used Klarna in the past 12 months ( $\mathrm{N}=44$ )


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## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used After Pay in the past 12 months $(\mathrm{N}=61)$


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## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used Affirm in the past 12 months $(\mathrm{N}=54)$


## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used PayPal in the past 12 months $(N=474)$



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## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used Amazon Pay in the past 12 months ( $\mathrm{N}=82$ )

Foraquicktransaction
Amazonappupurchases
Sometimeshecauselstruggletorem

smartuhoneofioodorfurniture
ShonninyonAmazon Inappuurchases
Apus homeepuipmentiastiood purchasinguroducts
Heh ForAmazonpurchases
orders

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WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?
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Posed to respondents who have used Credit Card in the past 12 months ( $\mathrm{N}=616$ )


## WHAT DO YOU TYPICALLY USE THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF PAYMENT FOR?

Posed to respondents who have used Cash in the past 12 months ( $\mathrm{N}=517$ )


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## SPENDING CONFIDENCE CURRENTLY:

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.


## INCOME:

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.


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## AGE:

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.

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## NUMBER OF CREDIT CARDS RESPONDENTS HAVE:

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.


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## AMOUNT OF CREDIT CARD DEBT THEY CARRY OVER MONTH/MONTH

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.

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## IF YOUR HOUSEHOLD INCOME DECLINED BY 5-10\%, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING WOULD BEST DESCRIBE HOW IT WOULD IMPACT YOUR...

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.

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Ability to spend on discretionary items

Ability to spend pay my monthly bills


0\% 20\% 40\% 60\% 80\% 100\%


## TO THE BEST OF YOUR ESTIMATION, DID THE AMOUNT OF MONEY YOU HAVE SAVED CHANGED SINCE THE START OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC?

Posed to all respondents, cross-tabbed by whether they would or would not use BNPL services.

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